

Def. Doc. # 369

ARTICLE EXTRACTED FROM "THE JAPAN CHRONICLE"
JULY 28, 1931 (page 5)

400,000 KOREANS IN CHIENTAO

Consul Yanai, attached to the Consulate-General, Mukden, returned from a tour of Chientao by train via the Mukden-Antung Line, on the 16th instant and is quoted by the Manchuria Daily News as saying.

In Chientao, the Japanese and Chinese police had a few clashes since the May 30 affair last year, but each side, on realising that the misunderstanding lay at the bottom, they have been working together to suppress the "Red" insurgents, driving them into the mountains. Peace and order is now maintained in the entire district. I visited Lungchingtun, Chutzukai, Toutokou, Tienpaoshan, etc., and was deeply impressed with the police effort to keep the patrol efficiency at a high standard. Chientao is often styled Back Manchuria to distinguish it from the rest of Manchuria known as Front Manchuria.

Chientao inhabited by 400,000 Koreans is dissimilar in many respects from the rest of Manchuria, and should be treated accordingly.

The Koreans in Chientao are entitled to own land in Back Manchuria and are granted more profitable terms in tenanting land.

Consul Yanai left Mukden on the 18th instant, accompanied by Vice-Consul Go (a Korean) to inspect things about Harbin, Tsitsihar and Kirin, as to how the Korean farmers are faring at the hand of the Chinese authorities and people.

Very likely, on their return from their prospective tour, Japan's fundamental policy for dealing with the Korean settlers in Manchuria will be formulated.

We understand, the paper adds, that the Chientao population consists of 80 % Korean and 20% Chinese, and that at Lungchingtun, where the Japanese Consulate-General is located, about 1,600 Japanese reside. Lungchingtun is so well patrolled that there is hardly any need to lock or bolt the doors at night.

辯護側書類第三六九號

昭和八年七月二十八日附「ジャパン・クロニクル」紙ヨリ（第五頁）

間島在住ノ鮮人四〇万名

奉天總領事館附柳井領事ハ今月十六日遼海線經由ニテ間島ヨリ歸着シタ
滿洲日報ノ傳フル所ニヨレバ同氏ハ次ノ如ク語ツタ。

昨年五月三十日ノ事件以後ニ間島ノ日支警察間ニハ數度ノ衝突ガ起ツ

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全デアアルコトニ感服シタ。ヨク間島ハ滿洲ノ他ノ部分即チ前滿洲ト區別

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土地ノ借付ニ關シテハ更ニヨケル件ヲ與ハラレテイル。

柳井領事ハ吳(朝鮮人ノ音譯)ニ副領事ヲ伴ヒ今月十八日奉天ヲ出發
支那官民ノ管轄下ニアル鮮農ノ生活狀況視察ノタメニ「ハルビン」「チ
ハル」及ビ吉林ニ赴イタリ。

確實ナ筋ノ觀測ニヨレバ、兩氏ノ右旅行ヨリノ歸着マツテ在滿鮮人
移民ノ取扱ニ關スル日本ノ根本政策ノ立案カナサレルデアラウトイフ。
「ホ同紙」ニヨレバ關島ノ人々ノ八十一「パーセント」ハ朝鮮人。二十一
「パーセント」ガ支那人デアリ、日本總領事館ノアル龍井村ニハ約千六百
人ノ邦人ガ居住シテイルトイフ。龍井村ノ治安ハ悪メテ良好デアリ、夜
間ハ扉ニ鍵ヲカケル必要ハ殆ドナイトノコトデアル。